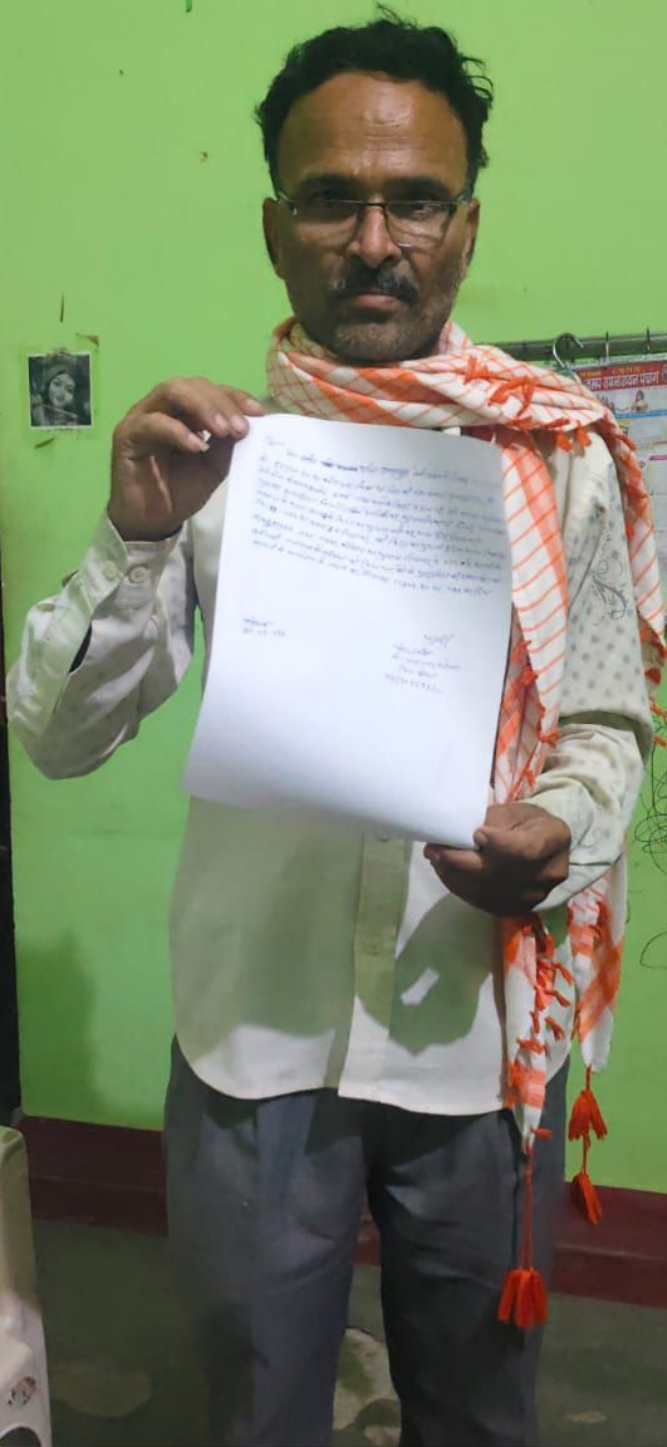
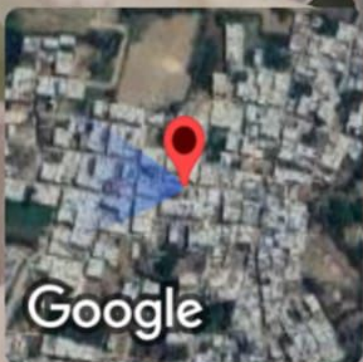




GPS Map Camera



Mahoba, Uttar Pradesh, India 🇮🇳

7vwq+m7x, Makaniya Purva, Mahoba, Uttar Pradesh 210427, India

Lat 25.297166° Long 79.887797°

Thursday, 21/05/2026 08:34 PM GMT +05:30